# Mobile robots in the outdoor public domain

Centre for Collaborative Autonomous Systems, DTU, October 21st, 2020



Speaker: CTO Mads Bendt Capra Robotics



CAPRA ROBOTICS

## Introduction



- Mads Bendt
- Capra Robotics
- Our Vehicle
  - Precise steering
  - Terrain adaptability
  - Long range
  - Versatility





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## Introduction: The Patent

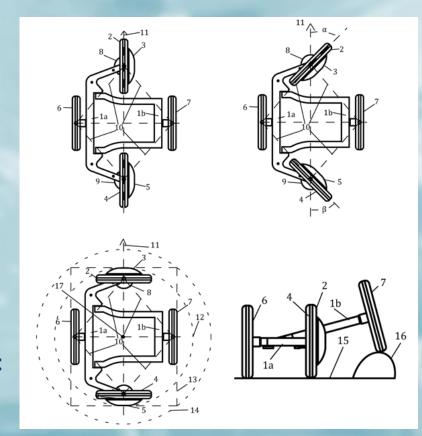


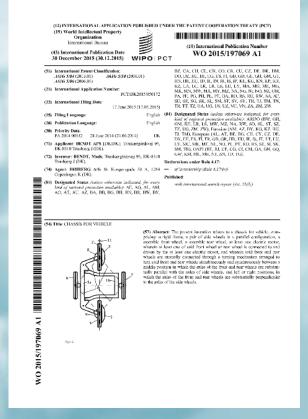
#### The patent applies in:

- USA
- Europe
- Japan
- Australia
- China
- Israel

#### In the national phase in:

- Canada
- South Korea







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### Legislation



- Test law to start 1 of January 2021
- 6 km/h on sidewalks etc.
- 15 km/h on empty park lots/ areas etc.
- Must be applied for, tester has full responsibility
- A "robot pilot" must be available to take over at all times, - located in Denmark.





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## Challenges about navigating in urban areas



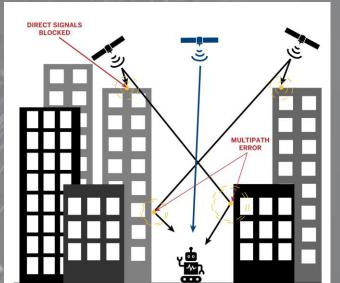
Precise global navigation is a must for autonomous vehicles

- Precise positioning and heading via GNSS with RTK (like TAPAS)
- Multipath is the challenge
- GIS as Pre-SLAM
- Combine visual map for AI with position

#### Safety

- Through Geofencing
- Mowing objects
- Soft and hard safety







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## Level of possible autonomy



- Robots are dumber than mice
  - Limitation of Al
  - Need of understanding of Context to chose adequate AI
- The Black Swan: The broken traffic Light
  - Need of a "Robot Pilot" support center inside the borders of Denmark











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## Intuitively understandable intention markers



### Hard safety

- Safety ensure that no one objects, material or alive are hurt, directly or indirectly
  - Mostly sensor and control relevant

### Soft safety

- To make people (and animals) feel safe when near or passing a mobile robot in the public domain
  - "Intuitively understandable intention markers"



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